

5 Electrical characteristics

$V_I = 10\text{ V}$, $I_O = 1\text{ A}$, $T_J = 0\text{ to }125\text{ °C}$ (L7805AC), $T_J = -40\text{ to }125\text{ °C}$ (L7805AB), unless otherwise specified.

Table 3. Electrical characteristics of L7805A

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
V_O	Output voltage	$T_J = 25\text{ °C}$	4.9	5	5.1	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$, $V_I = 7.5\text{ to }18\text{ V}$	4.8	5	5.2	V
V_O	Output voltage	$I_O = 1\text{ A}$, $V_I = 18\text{ to }20\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$	4.8	5	5.2	V
$\Delta V_O^{(1)}$	Line regulation	$V_I = 7.5\text{ to }25\text{ V}$, $I_O = 500\text{ mA}$, $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$		7	50	mV
		$V_I = 8\text{ to }12\text{ V}$		10	50	mV
		$V_I = 8\text{ to }12\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$		2	25	mV
		$V_I = 7.3\text{ to }20\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$		7	50	mV
$\Delta V_O^{(1)}$	Load regulation	$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$		25	100	mV
		$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$, $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$		30	100	
		$I_O = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$		8	50	
I_q	Quiescent current	$T_J = 25\text{ °C}$		4.3	6	mA
					6	mA
ΔI_q	Quiescent current change	$V_I = 8\text{ to }23\text{ V}$, $I_O = 500\text{ mA}$			0.8	mA
		$V_I = 7.5\text{ to }20\text{ V}$, $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$			0.8	mA
		$I_O = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$			0.5	mA
SVR	Supply voltage rejection	$V_I = 8\text{ to }18\text{ V}$, $f = 120\text{ Hz}$, $I_O = 500\text{ mA}$		68		dB
V_d	Dropout voltage	$I_O = 1\text{ A}$, $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$		2		V
eN	Output noise voltage	$T_A = 25\text{ °C}$, $B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$		10		$\mu\text{V}/V_O$
R_O	Output resistance	$f = 1\text{ kHz}$		17		m Ω
I_{sc}	Short circuit current	$V_I = 35\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25\text{ °C}$		0.2		A
I_{scp}	Short circuit peak current	$T_J = 25\text{ °C}$		2.2		A
$\Delta V_O/\Delta T$	Output voltage drift			-1.1		mV/°C

1. Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_O due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

Note: Minimum load current for regulation is 5 mA.